DHIPAYA INSURANCE PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED

INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

31 MARCH 2023

AUDITOR'S REPORT ON THE REVIEW OF THE INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION

To the Board of Directors of Dhipaya Insurance Public Company Limited

I have reviewed the interim financial information of Dhipaya Insurance Public Company Limited, which comprises the statement of financial position as at 31 March 2023, the related statements of comprehensive income, changes in equity and cash flows for the three-month period then ended, and the condensed notes to the interim financial information. Management is responsible for the preparation and presentation of this interim financial information in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard 34, "Interim Financial Reporting". My responsibility is to express a conclusion on this interim financial information based on my review.

Scope of review

I conducted my review in accordance with Thai Standard on Review Engagements 2410, "Review of interim financial information performed by the independent auditor of the entity". A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with Thai Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable me to obtain assurance that I would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, I do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on my review, nothing has come to my attention that causes me to believe that the accompanying interim financial information is not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard 34, "Interim Financial Reporting".

PricewaterhouseCoopers ABAS Ltd.

Paiboon Tunkoon Certified Public Accountant (Thailand) No. 4298 Bangkok

12 May 2023

		(Unaudited)	(Audited)
		31 March	31 December
		2023	2022
	Notes	Baht	Baht
Assets			
Cash and cash equivalents	5	2,334,824,044	2,906,781,934
Premium receivables, net	6	5,975,885,614	6,159,031,950
Accrued investment income		109,891,185	52,401,638
Reinsurance assets, net	7, 14	20,359,810,446	21,093,308,178
Amounts due from reinsurance, net	8	4,799,142,860	3,694,299,123
Invested assets			
Investments in securities, net	9	15,558,621,272	14,872,888,752
Investment properties, net	10	153,123,714	153,583,784
Property, plant and equipment, net	11	1,427,459,556	1,414,430,146
Intangible assets, net	12	48,851,729	46,458,237
Deferred tax assets	13	1,281,382,874	1,120,426,963
Prepaid reinsurance premiums, net		1,115,650,220	1,203,422,143
Prepaid commissions		929,111,496	956,389,482
Other assets		1,081,189,880	1,257,317,488
Total assets		55,174,944,890	54,930,739,818

		(Unaudited) 31 March	(Audited) 31 December
	Notes	2023 Baht	2022 Baht
	Hotes	Bailt	Dant
Liabilities and equity			
Liabilities			
Insurance contract liabilities	14	27,274,002,167	27,456,557,789
Due to reinsurers	15	9,281,214,514	8,400,649,997
Accrued commission expenses		1,050,486,732	1,041,177,553
Premium received in advance		6,500,834,544	6,697,466,227
Premium suspense accounts		157,694,289	56,362,015
Income tax payables		245,545,420	54,268,664
Employee benefit obligations		466,794,683	455,480,101
Other liabilities		1,178,760,858	2,123,149,873
Total liabilities		46,155,333,207	46,285,112,219

	(Unaudited) 31 March 2023 Baht	(Audited) 31 December 2022 Baht
Liabilities and equity (Cont'd)		
Equity		
Share capital		
Authorised share capital		
Ordinary shares, 600,000,000 shares		
of par Baht 1 each	600,000,000	600,000,000
Issued and paid-up share capital		
Ordinary shares, 600,000,000 shares		
paid-up Baht 1 each	600,000,000	600,000,000
Premium on ordinary shares	904,000,058	904,000,058
Retained earnings		
Appropriated		
Legal reserve	60,000,000	60,000,000
General reserve	1,209,124,420	1,147,209,716
Unappropriated	8,435,211,880	7,839,192,063
Other components of equity	(2,188,724,675)	(1,904,774,238)
Total equity	9,019,611,683	8,645,627,599
Total liabilities and equity	55,174,944,890	54,930,739,818

	Notes	(Unaudited) 2023 Baht	(Unaudited) 2022 Baht
Revenues			
Premium written		8,403,902,571	8,092,481,566
<u>Less</u> Ceded premium		(5,208,717,525)	(5,530,192,467)
Net premium written		3,195,185,046	2,562,289,099
Add(Less) (Increase) decrease in unearned premium			
reserves from previous period		(830,415,930)	(459,402,483)
Net premium earned		2,364,769,116	2,102,886,616
Fee and commission income		1,331,970,571	1,391,427,009
Income on investments, net		175,503,561	133,692,980
Gains on investments		41,629,895	40,805,382
Losses on the revaluation of investments		(2,605)	(500)
Other income		9,540,147	97,174,579
Total revenues		3,923,410,685	3,765,986,066
Expenses			
Gross insurance claims and loss adjustment			
expenses		3,794,315,984	3,548,986,477
Less Insurance claims and loss adjustment			
expenses recovery		(2,283,509,574)	(2,104,014,723)
Commission and brokerage expenses		729,988,825	700,480,208
Other underwriting expenses		393,047,145	355,106,519
Operating expenses	17	465,881,435	459,813,795
Expected credit losses	18	170,719	913,263
Total expenses		3,099,894,534	2,961,285,539
Profit before income tax		823,516,151	804,700,527
Income tax expense	19	(165,581,630)	(162,067,483)
Profit for the period		657,934,521	642,633,044

		(Unaudited) 2023	(Unaudited) 2022
	Note	Baht	Baht
Other comprehensive incomes (expenses)			
Items that will be reclassified subsequently			
to profit or loss			
Unrealised gains (losses) in value of investments			
measured at fair value through other comprehens	ive		
income		(359,533,907)	77,609,432
Realised losses from sale of investments			
measured at fair value through other comprehens	ive		
income and impairment loss transferred to profit o	r loss	4,595,861	18,624,847
Income tax relating to items that will be			
reclassified subsequently to profit or loss		70,987,609	(19,246,855)
Other comprehensive incomes (expenses)			
for the period, net of income tax		(283,950,437)	76,987,424
Total comprehensive incomes for the period	:	373,984,084	719,620,468
Earnings per share			
Basic earnings per share (Baht)	20	1.10	1.07

Other components of equity

Unrealised gains (losses) on change in value of investments

				measured at fair value	Unrealised			Retained earni	ngs	
		Issued and		through other	actuarial	Total other	Appr	opriated		
		paid-up	Share	comprehensive income	gains (losses)	components of	Legal	General		
		share capital	premium	- net of tax	- net of tax	equity	reserve	reserve	Unappropriated	Total
	Notes	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht
Opening balance as at 1 January 2022		600,000,000	904,000,058	(1,389,939,107)	(32,665,755)	(1,422,604,862)	60,000,000	1,055,041,234	8,493,066,473	9,689,502,903
Net profit		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	642,633,044	642,633,044
Dividend paid	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(900,000,000)	(900,000,000)
Transfer of unappropriated retained earnings	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	92,168,482	(92,168,482)	-
Unrealised gains on change in value of investments measured at										
fair value through other comprehensive income - net of tax		-	-	62,087,546	-	62,087,546	-	-	-	62,087,546
Realised losses from sale of investments measured at fair value through										
other comprehensive income and impairment loss transferred to										
profit or loss - net of tax				14,899,878	-	14,899,878			-	14,899,878
Closing balance as at 31 March 2022		600,000,000	904,000,058	(1,312,951,683)	(32,665,755)	(1,345,617,438)	60,000,000	1,147,209,716	8,143,531,035	9,509,123,371
Opening balance as at 1 January 2023		600,000,000	904,000,058	(1,921,180,397)	16,406,159	(1,904,774,238)	60,000,000	1,147,209,716	7,839,192,063	8,645,627,599
Net profit		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	657,934,521	657,934,521
Dividend paid	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transfer of unappropriated retained earnings	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	61,914,704	(61,914,704)	-
Unrealised losses on change in value of investments measured at										
fair value through other comprehensive income - net of tax		-	-	(287,627,126)	-	(287,627,126)	-	-	-	(287,627,126)
Realised losses from sale of investments measured at fair value through										
other comprehensive income and impairment loss transferred to										
profit or loss - net of tax		-	-	3,676,689	-	3,676,689	-	-	-	3,676,689
Closing balance as at 31 March 2023		600,000,000	904,000,058	(2,205,130,834)	16,406,159	(2,188,724,675)	60,000,000	1,209,124,420	8,435,211,880	9,019,611,683

	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
	2023	2022
	Baht	Baht
Cash flows from (used in) operating activities		
Net direct premium written	8,069,056,749	7,211,141,692
Cash received (paid) for reinsurance	(1,320,583,603)	(855,231,677)
Losses incurred of direct insurance	(3,889,692,648)	(3,583,374,226)
Loss adjustment expenses of direct insurance	(168,950,374)	(144,750,069)
Commissions and brokerages of direct insurance	(664,885,694)	(698,295,314)
Other underwriting expenses	(350,895,529)	(506,548,538)
Interest income	38,600,922	23,273,215
Dividend received	84,341,164	56,834,336
Other income	4,054,538	97,733,305
Operating expenses	(659,110,854)	(410,708,317)
Income tax paid	(49,835,173)	(30,756,615)
Cash received from financial assets	2,100,964,699	3,100,771,222
Cash used in financial assets	(2,963,319,513)	(3,099,039,870)
Others	(133,742,469)	(331,569,157)
Net cash provided from operating activities	96,002,215	829,479,987

	Notes	(Unaudited) 2023 Baht	(Unaudited) 2022 Baht
Cash flows from (used in) investing activities			
Cash provided from			
Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment		-	186,916
Cash provided from investing activities		_	186,916
Cash used in			
Purchase of property, plant and equipment		(47,196,302)	(19,653,394)
Purchase of intangible assets		(7,335,250)	(2,367,500)
Cash (used in) investing activities		(54,531,552)	(22,020,894)
Net cash (used in) investing activities		(54,531,552)	(21,833,978)
Cash flows used in financing activities Repayment on lease liabilities Dividend paid	16	(13,428,553) (600,000,000)	(10,258,373)
Net cash (used in) financing activities		(613,428,553)	(10,258,373)
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the period		(571,957,890) 2,906,781,934	797,387,636 2,473,658,815
Cash and cash equivalents at end of the period		2,334,824,044	3,271,046,451
Significant non-cash transactions comprise:			
Accounts payable - purchase of property, plant and equipment		1,433,864	120,296
Accounts payable - purchase of intangible assets		-	4,613,300
Acquisition of right-of-use assets	11.2	18,031,267	8,795,516
Reclassify investments in securities with maturity not over 3 months from acquisition date from investments measured at fair value through other comprehensive income to cash and cash equivalents		496,963,194	499,903,648
to odon and odon oquivalents		700,000,104	700,000,040

1. General information

Dhipaya Insurance Public Company Limited ("the Company") is a public limited company is incorporated and domiciled in Thailand. The address of the Company's registered office is as follows:

The Company's registered address is 1115 Rama III Road, Chong Nonsri, Yannawa, Bangkok.

The principal business operation of the Company is insurance business.

The ultimate parent company is Dhipaya Group Holdings Public Company Limited which is incorporated in Thailand and owns 99.05% of the Company's issued and paid-up shares.

The interim financial information was authorised for issue by authorised directors on 12 May 2023.

2. Basis of preparation

The interim financial information has been prepared in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard 34, Interim Financial Reporting and other financial reporting requirements issued under the Securities and Exchange Act and as required by the Notification of the Office of Insurance Commission entitled "Principle, methodology, condition and timing of preparation, submission and reporting of financial statements and operation performance for non-life insurance company B.E. 2566" dated on 8 February 2023 ('OIC Notification').

The interim financial information should be read in conjunction with the annual financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2022.

An English version of the interim financial information has been prepared from the interim financial information that is in the Thai language. In the event of a conflict or a difference in interpretation between the two languages, the Thai language interim financial information shall prevail.

3. Accounting policies

The accounting policies used in the preparation of the interim financial information are consistent with those used in the annual financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2022.

New and amended Thai Financial Reporting Standards effective for the accounting periods beginning on or after 1 January 2023 do not have material impact on the Company.

4. Fair value

4.1 Fair value estimation

The following table presents the Company's significant financial assets that are measured and recognised at fair value at 31 March 2023 and 31 December 2022.

	As at 31 March 2023 (Unaudited)						
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total			
	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht			
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss Equity securities	8,216	-	-	8,216			
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income Government and state							
enterprise securities	-	1,026,131,532	-	1,026,131,532			
Debt securities	-	3,035,555,796	-	3,035,555,796			
Equity securities	8,162,339,430	-	682,537,050	8,844,876,480			
Total	8,162,347,646	4,061,687,328	682,537,050	12,906,572,024			
	,	As at 31 Decembe	er 2022 (Audited)				
	Level 1 Baht	Level 2 Baht	Level 3 Baht	Total Baht			
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss Equity securities	10,821	-	-	10,821			
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income Government and state							
enterprise securities	-	753,818,339	-	753,818,339			
Debt securities		2,713,920,285	-	2,713,920,285			
Equity securities	8,089,780,492	-	588,983,256	8,678,763,748			
Total	8,089,791,313	3,467,738,624	588,983,256	12,146,513,193			

There were no transfers between levels 1 and 2 during the period.

4.2 Valuation techniques used to derive fair values

Financial instruments in level 1

The fair value of financial instruments traded in active markets is based on quoted market prices such as at the Statement of Financial Position date. A market is regarded as active if quoted prices are readily and regularly available from an exchange, dealer, broker, industry group, pricing service, or regulatory agency, and those prices represent actual and regularly occurring market transactions on an arm's length basis such as prices obtained from The Stock Exchange of Thailand. The quoted market price used for financial assets held by the Company is the last bid price. These instruments are included in level 1.

Financial instruments in level 2

Level 2 debt investments of marketable securities are fair valued based on quoted last bid price or the yield curve which the Thai Bond Market Association at the close of business on the Statement of Financial Position date. level 2 unit trusts are fair valued using the net asset value of the investment which has majority investing portion in marketable securities which traded in the Stock Exchange of Thailand and debt securities which has fair valued announced by Thai Bond Market Association.

Financial instruments in level 3

The investment department performs the valuations of financial assets required for financial reporting purposes, including level 3 fair values. This team reports directly to the assistant managing director. Discussions of valuation processes and results are held between the assistant managing director and the valuation team at least once every quarter, in line with the Company's quarterly reporting dates.

The main level 3 input of unquoted equity investments that was used by the Company pertains to estimated cash flows from proceeds of securities trading, dividends and/or other benefits to the shareholders. The discount rate is based on a zero-coupon bond yield, announced by ThaiBMA, plus appropriate risk premium.

Fair value hierarchy level 3 of Road Accident Victims Protection Company Limited is determine based on fair value calculated using discounted cashflows method announced by Thailand General Insurance Association.

Changes in level 3 financial instruments are as follows:	(Unaudited) 31 March 2023 Baht
Beginning balance of the period Purchase Unrealised gains	588,983,256 227,273 93,326,521
Closing balance of the period	682,537,050

As at 31 March 2023, the discount rate used to compute the fair value is between 16.49% to 79.62% per annum (31 December 2022: 18.42% to 89.86% per annum), depending on risk premium of each security. Based on the sensitivity analysis, should the discount rate shifted up by +1%, the other comprehensive income would decrease by Baht 22.54 million (31 December 2022: Baht 18.33 million). On the other hand, should the discount rate shifted down by -1%, the other comprehensive income would increase by Baht 26.46 million (31 December 2022: Baht 19.94 million).

5. Cash and cash equivalents

	(Unaudited) 31 March 2023 Baht	(Audited) 31 December 2022 Baht
Cash on hand Bank deposits held at call Bank deposits with fixed maturity and certificate of deposits Investment in securities with maturity not over 3 months from acquisition date	1,351,265 1,836,509,585 1,818,050,000 496,963,194	1,300,278 2,905,481,656 1,818,050,000
Total cash and deposits at financial institutions	4,152,874,044	4,724,831,934
Less Deposits at banks and other institutions with maturity over 3 months from acquisition dates (Note 9) Restricted deposit at banks	(1,763,950,000)	(1,763,950,000) (54,100,000)
Cash and cash equivalents	2,334,824,044	2,906,781,934

As at 31 March 2023, the Company had pledged fixed deposits totalling Baht 54.10 million (31 December 2022: Baht 54.10 million) as collaterals against bank overdrafts and as bail bond in cases where insured drivers have been charged with criminal offence, and placed with the Registrar, in accordance with Section 19 of the Insurance Act B.E. 2535 (as stated in Notes 22 and 25).

6. Premium receivables, net

The balances of premium receivables which classified by aging from the maturity date of the premium collection are as follows:

	(Unaudited) 31 March 2023 Baht	(Audited) 31 December 2022 Baht
Undue	4,192,688,894	4,617,155,677
Overdue Less than 30 days	645,011,529	487,462,330
31 - 60 days 61 - 90 days	313,393,631 166,559,581	216,303,652 191,684,112
91 days - 1 year More than 1 year	457,178,796 360,707,380	436,340,562 378,352,164
Total premium receivables <u>Less</u> Allowance for doubtful accounts	6,135,539,811 (159,654,197)	6,327,298,497 (168,266,547)
Total premium receivables, net	5,975,885,614	6,159,031,950

For premiums due from agents and brokers, the Company has established collection guidelines in accordance with the regulatory requirement for premium collection. For overdue premium receivables, the Company has pursued legal proceedings against such agents and brokers on a case by case basis.

7. Reinsurance assets, net

Assets from reinsurance are as follows:

	(Unaudited) 31 March 2023 Baht	(Audited) 31 December 2022 Baht
Insurance reserve to be called from reinsurance companies Loss reserve Less Allowance for doubtful accounts Premium reserve	7,522,711,942 (22,840,015)	7,577,292,096 (22,840,015)
- Unearned premium reserve (UPR) - Unexpired risk reserve (URR)	12,859,938,519	13,538,856,097
Reinsurance assets, net	20,359,810,446	21,093,308,178

Amounts due from reinsurance, net

Amounts due from reinsurance are as follows:

	(Unaudited) 31 March 2023 Baht	(Audited) 31 December 2022 Baht
Deposits on reinsurance Due from reinsurers	3,183 5,707,896,939	3,183 4,600,925,363
Less Allowance for doubtful accounts	5,707,900,122 (908,757,262)	4,600,928,546 (906,629,423)
Amounts due from reinsurance, net	4,799,142,860	3,694,299,123

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9. Investments in securities, net

Investments in securities are as below:

	(Unaudited) 31 March 2023		
	Cost/ Amortised cost Baht	Fair value Baht	
Investments measured at fair value through profit or loss Equity securities	3,395	8,216	
Total <u>Add</u> Unrealised gains	3,395 4,821	8,216 -	
Total investments measured at fair value through profit or loss	8,216	8,216	
Investments measured at fair value through other comprehensive income Government and state enterprise securities Private enterprise debt securities Equity securities	1,035,319,438 3,058,818,602 11,570,886,052	1,026,131,532 3,035,555,796 8,844,876,480	
Total <u>Less</u> Unrealised losses	15,665,024,092 (2,758,460,284)	12,906,563,808	
Total investments measured at fair value through other comprehensive income	12,906,563,808	12,906,563,808	
Investment measured at amortised cost Government and state enterprise securities Private enterprise debt securities Deposit at banks (Note 5) Savings lottery	698,255,990 180,000,000 1,763,950,000 10,000,000	- - - -	
Total <u>Less</u> Expected credit loss	2,652,205,990 (156,742)	-	
Total investment measured at amortised cost	2,652,049,248	-	
Total investments in securities, net	15,558,621,272		

	(Audited) 31 December 2022		
	Cost/ Amortised cost Baht	Fair value Baht	
Investments measured at fair value through profit or loss Equity securities	3,395	10,821	
Total <u>Add</u> Unrealised gains	3,395 7,426	10,821	
Total investments measured at fair value through profit or loss	10,821	10,821	
Investments measured at fair value through other comprehensive income Government and state enterprise securities	761,747,670	753,818,339	
Private enterprise debt securities Equity securities	2,742,413,386 11,045,705,555	2,713,920,285 8,678,763,748	
Total <u>Less</u> Unrealised losses	14,549,866,611 (2,403,364,239)	12,146,502,372	
Total investments measured at fair value through other comprehensive income	12,146,502,372	12,146,502,372	
Investments measured at amortised cost Government and state enterprise securities Private enterprise debt securities Deposit at banks (Note 5) Savings lottery	772,582,301 180,000,000 1,763,950,000 10,000,000	- - - -	
Total <u>Less</u> Expected credit loss	2,726,532,301 (156,742)	- -	
Total investments measured at amortised cost	2,726,375,559		
Total investments in securities, net	14,872,888,752		

9.2

9.1 Debt securities that are measured at fair value through other comprehensive income

		(Unaudited 31 March 20		
		Expe	cted credit loss gnised in other	
	Fair va B	lue comprel aht	nensive income Baht	
Investments in debt securities which credit r has not significantly increased (Stage 1)	isk 4,061,687,	328	2,059,460	
Total	4,061,687,3	328	2,059,460	
		(Audited)		
		31 December 2		
	Fair va B	reco	cted credit loss gnised in other nensive income Baht	
Investments in debt securities which credit r has not significantly increased (Stage 1)	isk 3,467,738,6	624	1,888,741	
Total	3,467,738,0	624	1,888,741	
Debt securities that are measured at amo	rtised cost			
	3	(Unaudited) 31 March 2023		
	Gross carrying value Baht	Expected credit loss Baht	Carrying Value Baht	
Investments in debt securities which credit risk has not significantly increased	2 652 205 000	(456.740)	2 652 040 249	
(Stage 1)	2,652,205,990	(156,742)	2,652,049,248	
Total	2,652,205,990	(156,742)	2,652,049,248	
	(Audited) 31 December 2022			
	Gross carrying value Baht	Expected credit loss Baht	Carrying Value Baht	
Investments in debt securities which credit risk has not significantly increased				
(Stage 1)	2,726,532,301	(156,742)	2,726,375,559	
Total	2,726,532,301	(156,742)	2,726,375,559	

As at 31 March 2023, bonds, debentures and savings lottery of Baht 1,357.99 million (31 December 2022: Baht 1,354.16 million) were used as collateral against premium reserve with the registrar, collateral for underwriting policies and collateral in case of the insured driver is an alleged offender and used as collateral against the court for the payment of losses (as stated in Notes 23 and 25).

For the three-month period ended 31 March 2023, the Company had revenues relating to investment as follows:

- Interest income and dividend income from investments of Baht 37.96 million and Baht 137.54 million, respectively (31 March 2022: Baht 19.97 million and Baht 113.72 million, respectively).
- Consideration received from selling investments of Baht 1,418.58 million (31 March 2022: Baht 2,059.69 million) and gains from selling investments of Baht 41.63 million (31 March 2022: Baht 40.81 million).

10. Investment property, net			
	Land Baht	Building and improvements Baht	Total Baht
As at 1 January 2023 Cost Less Accumulated depreciation	140,522,400	125,417,890 (112,356,506)	265,940,290 (112,356,506)
Net book amount	140,522,400	13,061,384	153,583,784
For the three-month period ended 31 March 2023 (Unaudited) Opening net book amount Depreciation	140,522,400	13,061,384 (460,070)	153,583,784 (460,070)
Closing net book amount	140,522,400	12,601,314	153,123,714
As at 31 March 2023 Cost Less Accumulated depreciation	140,522,400	125,417,890 (112,816,576)	265,940,290 (112,816,576)
Net book amount	140,522,400	12,601,314	153,123,714

11. Property, plant and equipment, net

11.1 Property, plant and equipment

	Land Baht	Buildings and improvements Baht	Fixture and equipment Baht	Vehicles Baht	Assets under construction Baht	Total Baht
At 1 January 2023 Cost Less Accumulated depreciation	470,107,841	1,254,071,680 (533,574,181)	685,113,868 (559,934,733)	109,745,729 (104,605,364)	24,980,520	2,544,019,638 (1,198,114,278)
Net book amount	470,107,841	720,497,499	125,179,135	5,140,365	24,980,520	1,345,905,360
For the three-month period ended 31 March 2023 (Unaudited) Opening net book amount Additions Transfer in/(out) Depreciation charge	470,107,841 - - -	720,497,499 252,336 2,205,607 (15,701,380)	125,179,135 776,854 - (10,390,259)	5,140,365 - - - (766,595)	24,980,520 29,294,860 (2,205,607)	1,345,905,360 30,324,050 - (26,858,234)
Closing net book amount	470,107,841	707,254,062	115,565,730	4,373,770	52,069,773	1,349,371,176
At 31 March 2023 Cost Less Accumulated depreciation	470,107,841	1,256,529,623 (549,275,561)	685,890,722 (570,324,992)	109,745,729 (105,371,959)	52,069,773	2,574,343,688 (1,224,972,512)
Net book amount	470,107,841	707,254,062	115,565,730	4,373,770	52,069,773	1,349,371,176

11.2 Right-of-use asset

	Land	Buildings	Vehicles	Total
	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht
At 1 January 2023				
Cost	45,247,823	26,107,180	85,826,126	157,181,129
Less Accumulated amortisation	(20,817,735)	(19,655,503)	(48,183,105)	(88,656,343)
Net book amount	24,430,088	6,451,677	37,643,021	68,524,786
For the three-month period ended 31 March 2023 (Unaudited)				
Opening net book amount	24,430,088	6,451,677	37,643,021	68,524,786
Additions	-	2,370,712	15,660,555	18,031,267
Amortisation charge	(1,759,663)	(1,494,481)	(5,213,529)	(8,467,673)
Closing net book amount	22,670,425	7,327,908	48,090,047	78,088,380
At 31 March 2023				
Cost	45,247,823	28,477,892	101,486,681	175,212,396
Less Accumulated amortisation	(22,577,398)	(21,149,984)	(53,396,634)	(97,124,016)
Net book amount	22,670,425	7,327,908	48,090,047	78,088,380

For the three-month period ended 31 March 2023, the lease payments resulting from lease and service contracts which are not capitalised comprised of variable lease payments amounting to Baht 0.67 million, short-term leases amounting to Baht 0.20 million, and low-value leases amounting to Baht 7.85 million (31 March 2022: Baht 0.58 million, Baht 0.20 million, and Baht 7.14 million, respectively).

12. Intangible assets, net

	Computer software Baht	Computer software under installation Baht	Total Baht
At 1 January 2023 Cost	325,526,815	8,144,860	333,671,675
Less Accumulated amortisation	(287,213,438)	-	(287,213,438)
Net book amount	38,313,377	8,144,860	46,458,237
For the three-month period ended 31 March 2023 (Unaudited) Opening net book amount Additions	38,313,377 2,741,250	8,144,860 3,337,100	46,458,237 6,078,350
Transfers in/(out)	3,926,000	(3,926,000)	(2.004.050)
Amortisation charge	(3,684,858)	-	(3,684,858)
Closing net book amount	41,295,769	7,555,960	48,851,729
At 31 March 2023 Cost Less Accumulated amortisation	332,194,065 (290,898,296)	7,555,960	339,750,025 (290,898,296)
Net book amount	41,295,769	7,555,960	48,851,729

13. Deferred tax asset, net

Deferred tax assets and deferred tax liabilities are as follows:

	(Unaudited) 31 March 2023 Baht	(Audited) 31 December 2022 Baht
Deferred tax assets Deferred tax liabilities	1,281,383,838 (964)	1,120,428,448 (1,485)
Deferred tax asset, net	1,281,382,874	1,120,426,963

The movement in deferred tax for the three-month period ended 31 March 2023 is as follows:

-	31 March 2023 (Unaudited)				
	Balance as of 1 January 2023 Baht	Charges to profit or loss Baht	Charges to other comprehensive income Baht	Balance as of 31 March 2023 Baht	
Deferred tax assets					
Provision for losses incurred but					
not yet reported (IBNR)	60,231,726	(3,043,342)	-	57,188,384	
Allowance for doubtful accounts	108,927,760	(1,244,129)	-	107,683,631	
Allowance for impairment of Investments	26,207,509	-	-	26,207,509	
Loss reserves	222,420,702	(22,848,104)	-	199,572,598	
Employee benefit liabilities	91,096,017	2,262,918	-	93,358,935	
Unrealised losses on the change in value of investments measured at fair value through other					
comprehensive income	480,295,100	-	70,987,609	551,282,709	
Unearned premium reserves	108,667,545	115,451,510	-	224,119,055	
Depreciation of intangible assets	9,662,337	(92,582)	-	9,569,755	
Unallocated loss adjustment expense		4			
reserve (ULAE)	12,919,752	(518,490)	-	12,401,262	
	1,120,428,448	89,967,781	70,987,609	1,281,383,838	
Deferred tax liabilities Unrealised gain on the change in value					
of trading securities	(1,485)	521	-	(964)	
	(1,485)	521	-	(964)	
Deferred tax assets, net	1,120,426,963	89,968,302	70,987,609	1,281,382,874	

14. Insurance contract liabilities

	31 M	31 March 2023 (Unaudited)			ecember 2022 (Audi	ted)
	Insurance contract liabilities Baht	Liabilities recovered from reinsurance Baht	Net Baht	Insurance contract liabilities Baht	Liabilities recovered from reinsurance Baht	Net Baht
Claim liabilities - Reported claims - Claims incurred but not reported Premium liabilities	8,518,839,562 1,267,568,445	(6,580,251,709) (919,620,218)	1,938,587,853 347,948,227	8,886,709,744 1,233,752,237	(6,686,457,230) (867,994,851)	2,200,252,514 365,757,386
- Unearned premium reserve	17,487,594,160	(12,859,938,519)	4,627,655,641	17,336,095,808	(13,538,856,097)	3,797,239,711
Total	27,274,002,167	(20,359,810,446)	6,914,191,721	27,456,557,789	(21,093,308,178)	6,363,249,611

14.1 Claim liabilities

	(Unaudited) 31 March 2023 Baht	(Audited) 31 December 2022 Baht
Beginning balance for the period/year Claims and loss adjustment expenses	10,120,461,981	8,716,461,097
incurred during the period/year	3,333,031,700	17,706,403,853
Change in claim reserve of claim incurred in previous period/year	605,570,333	(130,329,343)
Change in claim reserve from change in assumptions during the period/year	33,816,208	(31,871,784)
Claims and loss adjustment expenses paid during the period/year	(4,306,472,215)	(16,140,201,842)
Closing balance for the period/year	9,786,408,007	10,120,461,981

14.2 Unearned premium reserve

	(Unaudited) 31 March 2023 Baht	(Audited) 31 December 2022 Baht
Beginning balance for the period/year Premium written for the period/year Premium earned in the period/year	17,336,095,808 8,403,902,571 (8,252,404,219)	15,536,946,215 32,575,091,513 (30,775,941,920)
Closing balance for the period/year	17,487,594,160	17,336,095,808

As at 31 March 2023, the Company had not provided for unexpired risk reserve for the amount of Baht 9,219.32 million (31 December 2022: Baht 8,849.94 million) since unexpired risk reserve was lower than unearned premium reserve.

15. Due to reinsurers

	(Unaudited) 31 March 2023 Baht	(Audited) 31 December 2022 Baht
Amounts withheld on reinsurance treaties Outward premium payables	3,553,087,211 5,728,127,303	3,711,966,794 4,688,683,203
Total due to reinsurers	9,281,214,514	8,400,649,997

16. Dividends

At the Board of Directors' meeting no. 12 held on 21 December 2022, the directors approved an interim dividend from net profit for 9-month period ended 30 September 2022 at Baht 1.00 per share, totalling Baht 600,000,000. Such dividend was paid to the shareholders on 20 January 2023.

At the Annual General Meeting of the shareholders of the Company held on 29 March 2022, the shareholders approved the payment of annual dividend from net profit for the year ended 31 December 2021 at Baht 1.50 per share, totalling Baht 900,000,000. Such dividend was paid to the shareholders on 22 April 2022 and appropriate its retained earnings to general reserve amounting to Baht 92,168,482.

At the Annual General Meeting of the shareholders of the Company held on 28 March 2023, the Shareholders approved to appropriate its retained earnings to general reserve amounting to Baht 61,914,704.

17. Operating expenses

	For the thre	
	(Unaudited) 31 March 2023 Baht	(Unaudited) 31 March 2022 Baht
Personnel expenses which are not expenses	200 = 10 000	
for underwriting and claims Premises and equipment expenses which are not	203,746,966	202,916,384
expenses for underwriting and claims	95,448,166	86,603,440
(Reversal) Bad debts and doubtful accounts	(3,293,261)	4,826,279
Directors' remuneration	27,501,000	27,523,000
Other operating expenses	142,478,564	137,944,692
Total operating expenses	465,881,435	459,813,795

18. Expected credit losses

For the three-month period ended		
(Unaudited) 31 March 2023 Baht	(Unaudited) 31 March 2022 Baht	
170,719	913,263	
170,719	913,263	

19. Income tax expense

Income tax expense are as follows:

		For the three-month period ended		
	(Unaudited) 31 March 2023 Baht	(Unaudited) 31 March 2022 Baht		
Current income tax Deferred income tax	255,549,932 (89,968,302)	219,764,360 (57,696,877)		
Total income tax expense	165,581,630	162,067,483		

The interim income tax expense is accrued based on management's estimation using the tax rate that would be applicable to expected total annual earnings. The estimated average annual tax rate used is 20% (the estimated tax rate for the interim period 31 March 2022 was 20% per annum).

20. Earnings per share

Basic earnings per share is calculated by dividing profit for the period attributable to shareholders by the weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue during the period.

The following table sets forth the computation of basic earnings per share:

		For the three-month period ended		
	(Unaudited) 31 March 2023	(Unaudited) 31 March 2022		
Net profit attributable to shareholders (Baht) Weighted average number of ordinary shares	657,934,521	642,633,044		
outstanding (Shares) Basic earnings per share (Baht)	600,000,000 1.10	600,000,000 1.07		

There are no potential dilutive ordinary shares in issue for the three-month period ended 31 March 2023 and 2022.

21. Related parties transactions

Enterprises and individuals that, directly or indirectly through one or more intermediaries, control, or are controlled by, or are under common control with, the Company, including holding companies, subsidiaries and fellow subsidiaries are related parties of the Company. Associates and individuals owning, directly or indirectly, an interest in the voting power of the Company that gives them significant influence over the enterprise, key management personnel, including directors and officers of the Company and close members of the family of these individuals and companies associated with these individuals also constitute related parties.

In considering each possible related party relationship, attention is directed to the substance of the relationship, and not merely the legal form.

The Company's ultimate parent is Dhipaya Group Holdings Public Company Limited which is listed on the Stock Exchange of Thailand.

Related parties are as follows:

Company's name

Nature of relationship

Dhipaya Group Holdings Public Company Limited TIP ISB Company Limited TIP IB Company Limited TIP Exponential Company Limited Amity Insurance Broker Company Limited DP Survey & Law Company Limited Dhipaya Training Centre Company Limited Insurverse Public Company Limited Mee Tee Mee Ngern Company Limited PTT Public Company Limited Government Saving Bank Krung Thai Bank Public Company Limited Dhipaya Life Assurance Public Company Limited Dhipaya Insurance Co., Ltd. (Lao PDR) Community and Estate Management Co., Ltd. Vejthani Public Company Limited

Ultimate parent company
Affiliated company of the Group
Associate company of the Group
Related company of ultimate parent company
Related company of ultimate parent company
Related company of ultimate parent company
17.76% of shares held by the Company and or

17.76% of shares held by the Company and common director 10.00% of shares held by the Company and common director 10.00% of shares held by the Company and common director 1.54% of shares held by the Company and common director

During the period, the Company has significant business transactions with related parties. These transactions have been conducted on commercial terms in the ordinary course of businesses. Below is a summary of those transactions.

	(Unaudited) 31 March 2023 Baht	(Unaudited) 31 March 2022 Baht	Pricing policies
Statement of Comprehensive Income			
Affiliated company of the Group			
Premium written	729,800	-	Normal commercial terms for major customers
Commission and Brokerage expenses	54,497,715	-	Rate of commission terms for depending on types of insurance that not over the rate under the regulation
Gross insurance claims and loss adjustment expenses	58,399,863	-	As actually incurred
Operating expenses	19,430,484	-	Market price
Other income			
Rental revenue	81,150	-	Contract price referencing to market rate
Service revenue	193,800	-	Contract price referencing to market rate
Associate company of the Group Other income			
Rental revenue	220,830	-	Contract price referencing to market rate
Service revenue	348,840	-	Contract price referencing to market rate

	(Unaudited) 31 March 2023 Baht	(Unaudited) 31 March 2022 Baht	Pricing policies
Statement of Comprehensive Income			
Related company Premium written	355,062,345	333,213,722	Normal commercial terms for major Customers
Commission and Brokerage expenses	137,489,904	90,517,830	Rate of commission terms for depending on types of insurance that not over the rate under the regulation
Gross insurance claims and loss adjustment expenses	(28,878,890)	(12,998,517)	As actually incurred
Net investment income Interest income Dividend received Losses on investments	2,774,078 5,929,000 -		Interest rate 0.25% - 1.10% per annum According to the payment declaration Offer price
Operating expenses	2,708,063	25,146,189	Market price
Other income Rental revenue Service revenue	1,496,085 3,073,874	1,496,085 2,200,125	Contract price referencing to market rate Contract price referencing to market rate

The Company has the following assets, which mainly arise from investments, and liabilities, which are significant to related companies:

	(Unaudited) 31 March 2023 Baht	(Audited) 31 December 2022 Baht
Statement of Financial Position		
Ultimate parent company Other liabilities	-	594,282,336
Affiliated company of the Group Investments in securities, net Premium receivables Prepaid commissions Other assets Accrued commission expenses Insurance contract liabilities Other liabilities	931,200 1,179,487 4,858,010 400,503 70,241,218 41,852,894 14,647,224	753,522 619,617 4,458,174 111,987 69,303,421 36,672,490 23,979,792
Associate company of the Group Other liabilities	568,313	588,313
Related company Investments in securities, net Deposits at financial institutions Accrued investment income Premium receivables Amount due from reinsurance Accrued commission expenses Insurance contract liabilities Other liabilities	974,191,507 1,529,693,457 35,464,393 39,025,521 68,297,794 251,797,062 467,602,801 4,778,593	937,759,223 1,814,839,782 26,798,628 86,168,508 41,341,892 263,169,396 526,470,383 4,749,649

Key management compensation

The compensation paid or payable to key management for the three-month period ended 31 March 2023 and 2022 are shown below:

	(Unaudited) 31 March 2023 Baht	(Unaudited) 31 March 2022 Baht
Short-term employee benefits Post-employee benefits Other long-term employee benefits	48,340,502 552,494 7,999	48,996,736 673,659 20,538
Total	48,900,995	49,690,933

22. Assets pledged with registrar

As at 31 March 2023, the Company had placed bank deposit of Baht 14 million (31 December 2022: Baht 14 million) as collateral with the registrar in accordance with the Section 19 of Insurance Act B.E. 2535 (Note 5).

23. Assets reserve pledged with registrar

As at 31 March 2023, bonds and debentures of Baht 1,159.81 million (31 December 2022: Baht 1,156.18 million) had been placed as collateral against premium reserve with the registrar (Note 9).

24. Financial information by segment

The Company's operations involve only its single business being of non-life insurance, and are carried on in the single geographic area in Thailand. As a result, all of the revenues, operating profits and assets as reflected in this interim financial information pertain to the aforementioned business segment and geographical area. For the purposes of administration, the Company has reported operating segments divided into categories of products including fire insurance, marine and transportation insurance, motor insurance, personal accident insurance and miscellaneous insurance as segment income and profit for the three-month period ended 31 March 2023 and 2022 are as follows:

	For the three-month period ended 31 March 2023 (Unaudited)					•
	Fire Baht	Marine and transportation Baht	Motor Baht	Personal accident Baht	Miscellaneous Baht	Total Baht
Underwriting revenues Premium written Less Ceded premium	615,902,530	186,799,605	1,900,064,828	2,534,324,293	3,166,811,315	8,403,902,571
	(384,375,734)	(168,287,732)	(1,161,981,290)	(765,412,936)	(2,728,659,833)	(5,208,717,525)
Net premium written Add(Less) (Increase) decrease in unearned premium reserves from previous period	231,526,796	18,511,873	738,083,538	1,768,911,357	438,151,482	3,195,185,046
	70,725,567	(2,107,388)	67,179,376	(855,376,528)	(110,836,957)	(830,415,930)
Net premium earned Fee and commission income	302,252,363	16,404,485	805,262,914	913,534,829	327,314,525	2,364,769,116
	127,233,657	28,863,584	418,387,360	364,982,765	392,503,205	1,331,970,571
Total underwriting revenues	429,486,020	45,268,069	1,223,650,274	1,278,517,594	719,817,730	3,696,739,687

	For the three-month period ended 31 March 2023 (Unaudited)						
	Fire Baht	Marine and transportation Baht	Motor Baht	Personal accident Baht	Miscellaneous Baht	Total Baht	
Underwriting expenses	Dant	Dant	Dant	Dant	Dant	Dant	
Gross Insurance claims and loss adjustment expenses	247,692,651	56,182,839	1,426,378,258	1,178,833,762	885,228,474	3,794,315,984	
Less Insurance claims and loss adjustment expenses recovery	(116,039,924)	(45,341,774)	(785,802,449)	(575,610,799)	(760,714,628)	(2,283,509,574)	
Commission and brokerage expenses	126,908,344	13,290,763	225,006,776	156,368,235	208,414,707	729,988,825	
Other underwriting expenses	75,598,714	6,067,055	100,895,560	108,883,872	101,601,944	393,047,145	
5 1	, ,	, ,	, ,	, ,	, ,	, ,	
Total underwriting expenses before operating expenses	334,159,785	30,198,883	966,478,145	868,475,070	434,530,497	2,633,842,380	
Operating expenses					· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	465,881,435	
					_		
Total underwriting expenses						3,099,723,815	
					_		
Gains on underwriting						597,015,872	
Income on investments, net						175,503,561	
Gains on investments						41,627,290	
Other income						9,540,147	
Expected credit losses					<u>-</u>	(170,719)	
Profit before income tax						823,516,151	
Income tax expense					_	(165,581,630)	
Profit for the period					_	657,934,521	

	For the three-month period ended 31 March 2022 (Unaudited)					
	Fire Baht	Marine and transportation Baht	Motor Baht	Personal accident Baht	Miscellaneous Baht	Total Baht
Underwriting revenues Premium written Less Ceded premium	710,892,014	161,792,300	1,853,210,813	2,416,922,993	2,949,663,446	8,092,481,566
	(494,460,591)	(149,712,514)	(958,182,264)	(1,493,995,646)	(2,433,841,452)	(5,530,192,467)
Net premium written Add(Less) (Increase) decrease in unearned premium reserves from previous period	216,431,423	12,079,786	895,028,549	922,927,347	515,821,994	2,562,289,099
	100,858,649	2,229,763	(143,090,911)	(314,050,397)	(105,349,587)	(459,402,483)
Net premium earned Fee and commission income	317,290,072	14,309,549	751,937,638	608,876,950	410,472,407	2,102,886,616
	188,863,868	31,290,482	323,864,309	528,561,865	318,846,485	1,391,427,009
Total underwriting revenues	506,153,940	45,600,031	1,075,801,947	1,137,438,815	729,318,892	3,494,313,625

	For the three-month period ended 31 March 2022 (Unaudited)					
	Fire Baht	Marine and transportation Baht	Motor Baht	Personal accident Baht	Miscellaneous Baht	Total Baht
Underwriting expenses						
Gross Insurance claims and loss adjustment expenses	128,453,749	27,208,983	915,384,128	643,372,348	1,834,567,269	3,548,986,477
Less Insurance claims and loss adjustment expenses recovery	(72,778,817)	(21,550,589)	(491,785,761)	(275,294,096)	(1,242,605,460)	(2,104,014,723)
Commission and brokerage expenses	151,537,758	12,619,626	232,349,796	120,504,907	183,468,121	700,480,208
Other underwriting expenses	93,852,619	5,595,710	139,766,260	49,548,668	66,343,262	355,106,519
Total underwriting expenses before operating expenses Operating expenses	301,065,309	23,873,730	795,714,423	538,131,827	841,773,192	2,500,558,481 459,813,795
Total underwriting expenses					-	2,960,372,276
Gains on underwriting Income on investments, net Gains on investments Other income Expected credit losses						533,941,349 133,692,980 40,804,882 97,174,579 (913,263)
Profit before income tax Income tax expense					-	804,700,527 (162,067,483)
Profit for the period					-	642,633,044

The assets and liabilities of the Company's operating segments are as follows:

	Fire Baht	Marine and transportation Baht	Motor Baht	Personal accident Baht	Miscellaneous Baht	Unallocated assets Baht	Total Baht
<u>Assets</u>							
As at 31 March 2023	2,385,101,455	988,188,565	4,730,168,654	7,223,930,995	18,403,015,866	21,444,539,355	55,174,944,890
As at 31 December 2022	2,477,600,182	917,572,956	3,786,408,872	6,276,594,981	20,238,538,961	21,234,023,866	54,930,739,818
<u>Liabilities</u>							
As at 31 March 2023	6,075,772,011	1,020,945,129	8,174,533,545	9,106,425,695	19,877,541,946	1,900,114,881	46,155,333,207
As at 31 December 2022	6,064,152,689	992,241,407	7,172,396,187	8,195,073,223	21,316,733,003	2,544,515,710	46,285,112,219

25. Restricted assets and commitment

As at 31 March 2023, bonds and debentures of Baht 188.18 million (31 December 2022: Baht 187.98 million) and savings lottery of Baht 10 million (31 December 2022: Baht 10 million) were used as guarantees for underwriting business, and bank deposits of Baht 40.10 million (31 December 2022: Baht 40.10 million) were used as collateral in case where the insured drivers are alleged offenders and as guarantee for credit lines with banks (Notes 5 and 9).

As at 31 March 2023, the Company had the undrawn committed borrowing facilities of Baht 10 million at the fixed term deposit interest rate plus 2.00% per year (31 December 2022: Baht 10 million with fixed term deposit interest rate plus 2.00% per year).

26. Contingent liabilities and commitment

Operating lease and building construction obligations

As at 31 March 2023, the Company had entered into the lease agreements with third parties for the building area, tools, constructions and other services over the period of 1 - 5 years in which the Company is to be liable for lease payment of Baht 173.22 million for 1 year (31 December 2022: Baht 153.75 million) and Baht 21.03 million for over 1 year respectively (31 December 2022: Baht 30.85 million).

Litigation cases

As at 31 March 2023, the Company was still under legal process in the normal course of the business as the Company was litigated as the insurer with the prosecution value of Baht 1,770.93 million (31 December 2022: Baht 1,659.69 million). However, the Company's value of contingent liabilities from outstanding litigation cases should not be more than the policy coverage amount of Baht 1,458.47 million (31 December 2022: Baht 1,394.50 million). Those litigation cases have been still ongoing and the Company expects to win most of these cases. Nevertheless, the Company has already recorded related provision for contingent loss of Baht 270.67 million in the interim financial information (31 December 2022: Baht 283.83 million).

Guarantees

As at 31 March 2023, the Company had unused letters of guarantee issued by banks under the name of the Company for underwriting business of Baht 4.47 million (31 December 2022: Baht 4.95 million).